

2020 年度 経済学部 スカラシップ入学試験問題
コミュニケーション英語 I・II (2月3日)

第 1 問 次の英文を読み、**1**~**10**の質問に対して、最も適切な答えを**①**~**④**から一つ選んでマークせよ。

著作権の関係により本文は省略します。

Based on <https://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/skills/reading/advanced-c1-reading/rise-fake-news>

1. According to the first paragraph, where did Edgar M. Welch read the fake news?

- ① Internet.
- ② TV.
- ③ Newspaper.
- ④ Magazine.

2. According to the first paragraph, what happened after Edgar M. Welch had previously read a fake online news story?

- ① He opened fire in a pizzeria with an assault rifle and saved many children.
- ② He opened fire in a pizzeria with an assault rifle and killed Hillary Clinton.
- ③ He opened fire in a pizzeria with an assault rifle and called police.
- ④ He opened fire in a pizzeria with an assault rifle, but fortunately no one was hurt.

3. According to the second paragraph, what is the meaning of “**the fake story snowballed**” in the second paragraph?

- ① The fake story tells something about snowball.
- ② The spread of fake story is growing just like a snowball.
- ③ The fake story spreads through a snowball.
- ④ The fake story disappears just as a snowball melts.

4. According to the second paragraph, why did people think that *The New York Times* and *The Washington Post* were themselves lying?

- ① People think that these newspapers have some political purpose.
- ② People think that these newspapers have some commercial purpose.
- ③ People think that these newspapers want to entertain public.
- ④ People think that these newspapers want to control the mind of people based on some conspiracies.

5. According to the second paragraph and third paragraph, which one is **NOT** the reason that fake news stories can be hard to control?

- ① Many people don't trust the famous newspapers such as *The New York Times* and *The Washington Post*.
- ② Fake news spread over the Internet and the Internet is very hard to police.
- ③ Many people just don't read established news sources.
- ④ Famous newspapers don't care the fake news and they don't respond to the spread of fake news.

6. "**The Onion**" in the fourth paragraph refers to a _____.

- ① newspaper
- ② TV channel
- ③ website
- ④ small-town

7. According to the fourth paragraph, which one is **NOT** the reason that people create fake news?

- ① To achieve some political motives.
- ② To get a lot of hits on Tweet.
- ③ To satirize some current affairs.
- ④ To troubleshoot boredom.

8. According to the fourth paragraph, which one is the reason that teenagers in Macedonia wrote fake news stories about Donald Trump?

- ① They wrote fake news stories just for money and for fun.
- ② They wrote fake news stories to disrupt US elections.
- ③ They wrote fake news stories because they hate Donald Trump.
- ④ They wrote fake news because they want to be famous on social networks.

9. What can we do to stop fake news spreading? Choose the right combinations of the actions listed in the following.

- A. Check the domain name of website.
- B. Check the sources of any quotes or figures given in the story.
- C. Check the mainstream media.
- D. Check the fake news by asking your friends.

- ① ACD
- ② BCD
- ③ ABD
- ④ ABC

10. According to the fifth paragraph, what is the author's attitude towards fake news?

- ① The author thinks that we should be careful about the fake news.
- ② The author thinks that we should share fake news together.
- ③ The author thinks that we can just have fun by clicking on entertaining fake news.
- ④ The author doesn't show clearly his attitude towards on fake news.

第 2 問 次の英文を読み、文脈に合わせて、**11**～**20**の空白に入る最も適切な語（句）を①～④から一つ選んでマークせよ。

著作権の関係により本文は省略します。

Based on <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/reading/pre-intermediate-a2/an-invitation-to-a-job-interview>

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|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 11 | ① To | ② From | ③ Toward | ④ For |
| 12 | ① Date | ② Place | ③ Person | ④ Reason |
| 13 | ① invitation | ② application | ③ participation | ④ attendance |
| 14 | ① dispatch | ② invite | ③ dismiss | ④ employ |
| 15 | ① examination | ② meeting | ③ conference | ④ interview |
| 16 | ① exit | ② elevator | ③ square | ④ reception |
| 17 | ① fast | ② early | ③ soon | ④ quickly |
| 18 | ① on | ② at | ③ to | ④ by |
| 19 | ① toward | ② forward | ③ upward | ④ backward |
| 20 | ① work | ② job | ③ regards | ④ luck |

第 3 問 次の **21**～**30**の文の下線部に入るもっとも適切な語（句）または語（句）の組み合わせをそれぞれ①～④から選びマークせよ。

21. “Do you know how to spell (1) word “expensive” in English?”
“Yes. It begins with (2) “e””.

- ① (1) the (2) a
- ② (1) the (2) an
- ③ (1) a (2) an
- ④ (1) the (2) the

22. Upstairs are (1) bedrooms. They are tidy and nice.
But (2) are in a mess.

- ① (1) Lily's and Lucy's (2) our
- ② (1) Lily's and Lucy's (2) ours
- ③ (1) Lily and Lucy's (2) ours
- ④ (1) Lily and Lucy's (2) our

23. The food safety is a serious _____ in many countries.
People should try to solve it.

- ① chance
- ② program
- ③ problem
- ④ opinion

24. "Mum, could you buy me a dress like this, please?"
"Of course. We can buy (1) one than this, but (2) it."

- ① (1) a harder (2) better than
- ② (1) a worse (2) as good as
- ③ (1) a cheaper (2) as good as
- ④ (1) a more important (2) not as good as

25. "Where is Mike?"
"I saw him _____ with Mr. Smith in the classroom just now."

- ① to talk
- ② talking
- ③ talked
- ④ talks

26. "I can't find my phone anywhere."
"You _____ have lost it while shopping."

- ① may
- ② can
- ③ should
- ④ would

27. "What's the meaning of "*humanity*"?"
"Let me _____ this word in a new dictionary."

- ① look at
- ② look for
- ③ look after
- ④ look up

28. Success always belongs to those _____ have tried their best to make their dreams come true.

- ① who
- ② whom
- ③ whose
- ④ which

29. I like the TV program *The Reader* best. I think we should spend as much time as we can _____ in our spare time.

- ① read
- ② to read
- ③ reading
- ④ reads

30. "Linda has (1) to Paris. How can I get in touch with her?"
"Don't worry. She will call you as soon as she (2) there."

- ① (1) been (2) will get
- ② (1) been (2) gets
- ③ (1) gone (2) will get
- ④ (1) gone (2) gets

第 4 問 次の(1)～(5)の文中の下線部にそれぞれ①～④の語を入れて完全な文にしたとき、31～35に入る語の番号をマークせよ。
なお、文頭に来る語も小文字になっている。

(1) He is cleverer _____ 31 _____ in the class.

- ① any ② other ③ pupil ④ than

(2) It is _____ to _____ a 32 than curse the _____.

- ① darkness ② better ③ candle ④ light

(3) If you get some new 33, please _____ us as _____ as _____.

- ① information ② notice ③ soon ④ possible

(4) This _____ is so 34 that it makes _____ feel like you _____ there.

- ① real ② game ③ you ④ are

(5) Our 35 offers us _____ a life with _____, but a life with the chance of _____.

- ① not ② destiny ③ despair ④ opportunity